

Botany in British India Material

The files listed below are from the India Office Records. They cover the following topics: botanical gardens; botanical collecting; useful plants (economic and medicinal). The material testifies to the pioneering work of surgeon-naturalists, who expended much energy in making British India a vital part in a larger process: the transmission of plants and scientific techniques and ideas around the globe.

Selected Digitised Material

With summary descriptions. Fuller descriptions accompany the digitised images.

In Order of Reference:

F – Board of Control Records

- Teak plantations. 1793-1800 [IOR/F/4/99/2028](#)
- Forests of India. 1802-1804 [IOR/F/4/168/2950](#)
- Cultivation of the potato. 1803-1804 [IOR/F/4/179/3224](#)
- Edible vegetable products of India. 1810-1811. [IOR/F/4/379/9495](#)
- Saharanpur Botanic Garden: reports by George Govan. 1820-1821. [IOR/F/4/660/18324](#)
- Cotton and tobacco cultivation in the United States of America. 1827-28 [IOR/F/4/1079/29439](#)
- Spice gardens of Tinnevely. 1826-1828. [IOR/F/4/1187/30806](#)
- Saharanpur Botanic Garden. 1825-1829. [IOR/F/4/1191/30877](#)
- Dye produced from redwood tree. 1831-33. [IOR/F/4/1330/52529](#)
- Agricultural and Horticultural Society of Calcutta. 1830-34 [IOR/F/4/1546/61487](#)
- Papers relative to cotton experiments in the Bombay Presidency. 1835-36 [IOR/F/4/1635/65498](#)
- Cotton cultivation in Madras. 1835-36. [IOR/F/4/1667/66696](#)
- Cultivation of cotton and senna. 1837 [IOR/F/4/1737/70400](#)
- Hemp plantation in Saharanpur botanic gardens. 1839 [IOR/F/4/1754/71645](#)
- Employment of Robert Wight as agricultural researcher in Madras Presidency. 1837. [IOR/F/4/1755/71755](#)
- Sugar cane cultivation in Bombay. 1837-1839. [IOR/F/4/1771/72784](#)
- Rubber Tree of Assam: Report by William Griffith. 1837-1838. [IOR/F/4/1787/73597](#)
- Proposed establishment of botanic garden at Nirguri, Poona. 1836-1838. [IOR/F/4/1789/73724](#)
- Nursery gardens in Bombay rejected. 1829-1839. [IOR/F/4/1798/73869](#)
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- Saharanpur Botanic Garden: Hugh Falconer's report. 1835-1840 [IOR/F/4/1828/75444](#)
- Cassia and cinnamon. 1837-1839. [IOR/F/4/1833/75987](#)

- Exchange of vegetable products between Europe and India. 1838-1839. [IOR/F/4/1867/79308](#)
- Dapuri Botanic Garden: report by Alexander Gibson. 1839-1840. [IOR/F/4/1907/81500](#)
- Cotton cultivation in India. 1838-1841. [IOR/F/4/1935/83556](#)
- Cotton cultivation in Bombay. 1842 [IOR/F/4/1949/84747](#)
- Flax cultivation. 1841. [IOR/F/4/1950/84888](#)
- Cotton farms in Coimbatore. 1841-42. [IOR/F/4/1952/84992](#)
- Naturalising seeds and plants from other countries in India. 1839-41 [IOR/F/4/1957/85401](#)
- Experimental cotton farms in Madras. 1842. [IOR/F/4/1964/86089](#)
- Introduction of potato in Dapuri Botanic Garden. 1841-42 [IOR/F/4/2011/89780](#)
- Teak forests of India. 1841-1843 [IOR/F/4/2018/90404](#)
- Rice cultivation in Coimbatore. 1841-43. [IOR/F/4/2025/91369](#)
- Gardens at hospital for the insane. 1841. [IOR/F/4/2042/92957](#)
- Cultivation of senna in the Deccan. 1843. [IOR/F/4/2068/95036](#)
- Export of wheat from India to England. 1847. [IOR/F/4/2189/107224](#)
- Species of grass. 1846-47. [IOR/F/4/2192/107464](#)
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- Botanical writings of George Gardner, Superintendent, Royal Botanic Gardens, Ceylon. 1847-50. [IOR/F/4/2434/133384](#)
- Medical garden at Darjeeling. 1850. [IOR/F/4/2444/134239](#)
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- Saharanpur Botanic Garden. Reports on the garden by Alexander Gibson and by John Ellerton Stocks. 1851-1853. [IOR/F/4/2533/146763](#)
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- Dapuri Botanic Garden: report by Alexander Gibson. 1854. [IOR/F/4/2684/185611](#)

H – Home Miscellaneous

- 'A botanical history of the (paat and dooncha) hemp and flax plants of Bengal, with the mode of cultivation and manufacture' by William Roxburgh. 1794. [IOR/H/375 pp 243-61](#)
- Clove, nutmeg and 'all other valuable plants of the Moluccas' collected at the Spice Islands by C. Smith and shipped to British possessions in India. 1798. [IOR/H/375 pp 473-546](#)
- Robert Kyd: papers including his proposal to establish a botanical garden at Calcutta. 1786-1788. [IOR/H/799](#)

L – Departmental Collections

- Dapuri Botanic Garden. 1859 [IOR/L/E/3/836 no 13 coll 2 vol 2](#)
- The natural history and biology of the teak tree, by N A Dalzell. 1869 [IOR/L/E/3/851 no 14](#)
- Rubber trees in Brazil. [1877 IOR/L/E/5/70 no 50](#)
- Cinchona febrifuge. 1878-79 [IOR/L/E/5/70 no 66](#)
- Cinchona bark. 1871-72 [IOR/L/E/5/70 no 67](#)
- Cinchona: a review. 1883 [IOR/L/E/5/70 no 68](#)
- Cinchona and Joseph Hooker. 1882 [IOR/L/E/5/70 no 69](#)
- Cinchona from Columbia. 1878 [IOR/L/E/5/70 no 70](#)
- Forest produce of India. 1869 [IOR/L/E/5/70 no 71](#)
- Cinchona: introduction into India, 1836-59 [IOR/L/PJ/1/95](#)
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- Cinchona on the Nilgiri Hills. 1867-68 [IOR/L/PJ/3/1357 No. 28](#)

P – Proceedings and Consultations

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- Robert Kyd describes the mahua tree. 1790. [IOR/P/3/53 30 Jul 1790 pp 680-95](#)
- Plants found in Kashmir on a tour from Fatehgarh to Srinagar by Captain Hardwicke and described by Mr Hunter. 1798. [IOR/P/4/62 15 Oct 1798 pp 765-68](#)
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- Cases for tea seedlings. 1854 [IOR/P/14/39 16 Mar 1854 nos 101-107](#)
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- William Roxburgh on a new species of Nerium Indigo [IOR/P/241/20 14 Sep 1790 pp 2334-47](#)
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